

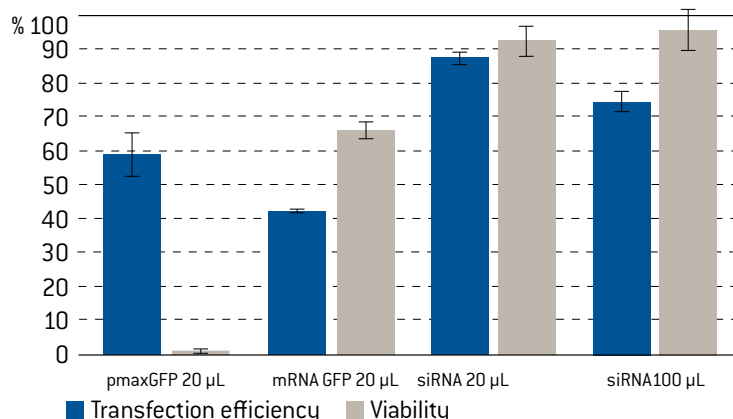
4D-Nucleofector™ Protocol for J774A.1 Cells

For 4D-Nucleofector™ X Unit – Transfection in Suspension

Murine, adherent macrophage cell line

Example for Nucleofection of J774A.1 Cells

Transfection efficiency and viability of J774A.1 cells 3 or 24 hours post Nucleofection, respectively. J774A.1 cells were transfected with program CM-139 in 20 µL Nucleocuvette™ Strips (0.4 µg pmaxGFP™ Vector, 0.8 µg GFP mRNA (Stemgent; Cat. No. 05-0020) or 0.6 µg fluorescence labelled siRNA (Qiagen; Cat. No.1027292)) or 100 µL Nucleocuvette™ Vessels (3µg fluorescence labelled siRNA). 3 hours (fluorescence labelled siRNA) or 24 hours post Nucleofection (pmaxGFP™ Vector and GFP mRNA), transfection efficiency was analyzed on a FACSCalibur™ (Becton Dickinson). Cell viability was determined 24 hours post Nucleofection using ViaLight™ Plus Assay and normalized to untransfected control sample. Results show that cells seem to be very DNA-sensitive. Therefore it might be recommended to use mRNA substrates.



Product Description

Recommended Kit (s) – SF Cell Line 4D-Nucleofector™ X Kit

Cat No.	V4XC-2012	V4XC-2024	V4XC-2032
Transfection volume	100 µL	100 µL	20 µL
Size [reaction]	2 x 6	24	2 x 16
Nucleofector™ Solution	2 x 0.675 mL (0.492 mL + 27% overfill)	2.25 mL (1.968 mL + 13% overfill)	0.675 mL (0.525 mL + 22% overfill)
Supplement	2 x 0.15 mL (0.108 mL + 27% overfill)	0.5 mL (0.432 mL + 13% overfill)	0.15 mL (0.115 mL + 22% overfill)
pmaxGFP™ Vector (1 µg/µL in 10 mM Tris pH 8.0)	50 µg	50 µg	50 µg
Single Nucleocuvette™ (100 µL)	12	24	-
16-well Nucleocuvette™ Strips (20 µL)	-	-	2

Storage and stability

Store Nucleofector™ Solution, Supplement and pmaxGFP™ Vector at 4°C. For long-term storage, pmaxGFP™ Vector is ideally stored at -20°C. The expiration date is printed on the solution box. Once the Nucleofector™ Supplement is added to the Nucleofector™ Solution, it is stable for three months at 4°C.

Note

4D-Nucleofector™ Solutions can only be used with conductive polymer Nucleocuvette™ Vessels, i.e. in the 4D-Nucleofector™ and the 96-well Shuttle™ System. They are not compatible with the Nucleofector™ II/2b Device.

Required Material

Note

Please make sure that the entire supplement is added to the Nucleofector™ Solution prior to use. For preparing aliquots, mix Nucleofector™ Solution and Supplement in a ratio of 4.5 : 1 (see Table 1).

- 4D-Nucleofector™ System (4D-Nucleofector™ Core and X Unit)
- Supplemented 4D-Nucleofector™ Solution at room temperature
- Supplied 100 µL single Nucleocuvette™ or 20 µL 16-well Nucleocuvette™ Strips
- **Compatible tips for 20 µL Nucleocuvette™ Strips:** epT.I.P.S. [US/CDN: Eppendorf North America, Cat. No. 2491.431, Rest of World: Eppendorf AG, Cat. No. 0030073.266], Matrix TallTips™ [Matrix Technologies Corp., Cat. No. 7281] or LTS Tips [Rainin Instrument, LLC, Cat. No. SR-L10F, SR/SS-L250S, SR/SS-L300S]. Before using other types of pipette tips, please ensure they reach the bottom of the Nucleocuvette™ wells without getting stuck
- Supplied pmaxGFP™ Vector, stock solution 1 µg/µL

Note

When using pmaxGFP™ Vector as positive control, dilute the stock solution to an appropriate working concentration that allows pipetting of the recommended amounts per sample (see Table 3). Make sure that the volume of substrate solution added to each sample does not exceed 10% of the total reaction volume (2 µL for 20 µL reactions; 10 µL for 100 µL reactions).

Since J774A.1 cells seem to be very DNA-sensitive, it might be recommended to use RNA substrates instead of DNA substrates.

- Substrate of interest, highly purified, preferably by using endotoxin-free kits; A260:A280 ratio should be at least 1.8
- Cell culture plates of your choice
- **For detaching cells:** Cell scraper
- **Culture medium:** DMEM [Lonza; Cat. No. 12-604F] supplemented with 10% fetal bovine serum (FBS)
- Prewarm appropriate volume of culture medium to 37°C (see Table 2)
- Appropriate number of cells/sample (see Table 3)

1. Pre Nucleofection

Cell culture recommendations

- 1.1 Replace media every 2 – 3 days
- 1.2 Passage cells at 80 % confluency.
- 1.3 Seed out 4000 – 5000 cells/cm²
- 1.4 Subculture 2 days before Nucleofection
- 1.5 Optimal confluency for Nucleofection: 80 – 90 %. Higher cell densities may cause lower Nucleofection Efficiencies

Harvesting

- 1.6 Use a cell scraper to detach adherent cells

2. Nucleofection

For Nucleofection sample contents and recommended Nucleofector™ Program, please refer to Table 3.

- 2.1 Please make sure that the entire supplement is added to the Nucleofector™ Solution
- 2.2 Start 4D-Nucleofector™ System and create or upload experimental parameter file (for details see device manual)
- 2.3 Select/Check for the appropriate Nucleofector™ Program (see Table 3)
- 2.4 Prepare cell culture plates by filling appropriate number of wells with desired volume of recommended culture media (see Table 2) and pre-incubate/equilibrate plates in a humidified 37°C/5% CO₂ incubator
- 2.5 Pre-warm an aliquot of culture medium to 37°C (see Table 2)
- 2.6 Prepare plasmid DNA or pmaxGFP™ Vector or siRNA (see Table 3)
- 2.7 Use a cell scraper to detach adherent cells
- 2.8 Count an aliquot of the cells and determine cell density
- 2.9 Centrifuge the required number of cells (see Table 3) at 90xg for 10 minutes at room temperature. Remove supernatant completely
- 2.10 Resuspend the cell pellet carefully in room temperature 4D-Nucleofector™ Solution (see Table 3)
- 2.11 Prepare mastermixes by dividing cell suspension according to number of substrates
- 2.12 Add required amount of substrates to each aliquot (max. 10% of final sample volume)
- 2.13 Transfer samples into the Nucleocuvette™ Vessels

Note

As leaving cells in Nucleofector™ Solution for extended periods of time may lead to reduced transfection efficiency and viability it is important to work as quickly as possible. Avoid air bubbles while pipetting.

- 2.14 Gently tap the Nucleocuvette™ Vessels to make sure the sample covers the bottom of the cuvette
- 2.15 Place Nucleocuvette™ Vessel with closed lid into the retainer of the 4D-Nucleofector™ X Unit. Check for proper orientation of the Nucleocuvette™ Vessel
- 2.16 Start Nucleofection process by pressing “Start” on the display of the 4D-Nucleofector™ Core Unit (for details, please refer to the device manual)
- 2.17 After run completion, carefully remove the Nucleocuvette™ Vessel from the retainer
- 2.18 Resuspend cells with pre-warmed medium (for recommended volumes see Table 2). Mix cells by gently pipetting up and down two to three times. When working with the 100 µL Nucleocuvette™ use the supplied pipettes and avoid repeated aspiration of the sample
- 2.19 Plate desired amount of cells in culture system of your choice (for recommended volumes see Table 2).

3. Post Nucleofection

- 3.1 Incubate the cells in humidified 37°C/5% CO₂ incubator until analysis. Gene expression or down regulation, respectively, is often detectable after only 4 – 8 hours

Table 1: Volumes required for a single reaction

	100 µL Single Nucleocuvette™	20 µL Nucleocuvette™ Strip
Volume of Nucleofector™ Solution	82 µL	16.4 µL
Volume of Supplement	18 µL	3.6 µL

Table 2: Required amounts of cells and media for Nucleofection

		100 µL Single Nucleocuvette™	20 µL Nucleocuvette™ Strip
Culture plate format		6-well plate	96-well plate
Culture medium	Pre-filled in plate	1000 µL	175 µL
	Added to sample post Nucleofection	400 µL	80 µL
Volume of sample transferred to culture plate		complete sample (use supplied pipettes)	25 µL
Final culture volume		1500 µL	200 µL

Table 3: Contents of one Nucleofection sample and recommended program

		100 µL Single Nucleocuvette™	20 µL Nucleocuvette™ Strip
Cells		1 x 10 ⁶ (Lower or higher cell numbers may influence transfection results)	2 x 10 ⁵ (Lower or higher cell numbers may influence transfection results)
Substrate*	pmaxGFP™ Vector	Not recommended	Not recommended
	or plasmid DNA (in H ₂ O or TE)	Not recommended	Not recommended
	or siRNA	30–300 nM siRNA (3–30 pmol/sample)	30–300 nM siRNA (0.6–6 pmol/sample)
SF 4D-Nucleofector™ X Solution		100 µL	20 µL
Program		CM-139	CM-139

* Volume of substrate should comprise maximum 10% of total reaction volume

Additional Information

For an up-to-date list of all Nucleofector™ References, please refer to:
www.lonza.com/nucleofection-citations

For more technical assistance, contact our Scientific Support Team:

USA /Canada

Phone: 800 521 0390 (toll-free)

Fax: 301 845 8338

E-mail: scientific.support@lonza.com

Europe and Rest of World

Phone: +49 221 99199 400

Fax: +49 221 99199 499

E-mail: scientific.support.eu@lonza.com

Lonza Cologne GmbH
50829 Cologne, Germany

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