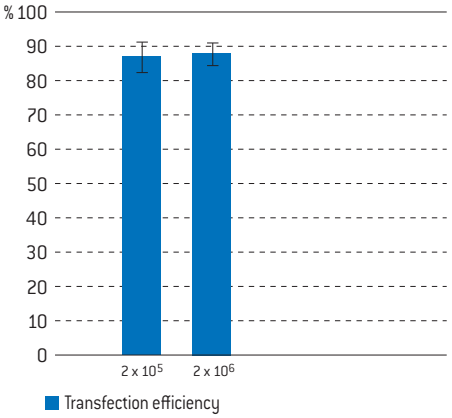
BioResearch

Lonza

Amaxa™ 4D-Nucleofector™ Protocol for CHO-S (Invitrogen)

For 4D-Nucleofector™ X Unit—Transfection in suspension

Chinese hamster (*Cricetulus griseus*) ovary; fibroblastoid cells; [SFM adapted, Invitrogen; cryopreserved]



Example for Nucleofection™ of CHO-S

Transfection efficiency of CHO-S cells 24 hours post Nucleofection™. 2 x 10^5 or 2 x 10^6 CHO-S cells were transfected with program FF-137 and 0.4 µg of pmaxGFP™ Vector in 20 µl Nucleocuvette™ Strips. 24 hours post Nucleofection™ cells were analyzed on a FACSCalibur™ [Becton Dickinson]. Cell viability is usually around 50 % for both cell numbers after 24 hours.

Product Description

Recommended Kit(s)—SG Cell Line 4D-Nucleofector™ X Kit

Cat. No.	V4XC-3012	V4XC-3024	V4XC-3032
Transfection volume	100 µl	100 µl	20 µl
Size [reaction]	2 x 6	24	2 x 16
Nucleofector™ Solution	2 x 0.675 ml (0.492 ml + 27 % overfill)	2.25 ml (1.968 ml + 13 % overfill)	0.675 ml (0.525 ml + 22 % overfill)
Supplement	2 x 0.15 ml (0.108 ml + 27 % overfill)	0.5 ml (0.432 ml + 13 % overfill)	0.15 ml (0.115 ml + 22 % overfill)
pmaxGFP™ Vector (1 µg/µl in 10 mM Tris pH 8.0)	50 µg	50 µg	50 µg
Single Nucleocuvette™ (100 µl)	12	24	-
16-well Nucleocuvette™ Strips (20 µl)	-	-	2

Storage and stability

Store Nucleofector™ Solution, Supplement and pmaxGFP™ Vector at 4 °C. For long-term storage, pmaxGFP™ Vector is ideally stored at -20 °C. The expiration date is printed on the solution box. Once the Nucleofector™ Supplement is added to the Nucleofector™ Solution, it is stable for three months at 4 °C.

Note

4D-Nucleofector™ Solutions can only be used with Nucleocuvettes™ (conductive polymer cuvettes), i.e. in the 4D-Nucleofector™ System and the 96-well Shuttle™ Device. They are not compatible with the Nucleofector™ II/2b Device.

Required Material

Note
Please make sure that the entire supplement is added to the Nucleofector™ Solution. The ratio of Nucleofector™ Solution to supplement is 4.5 : 1 (see table 1)

- 4D-Nucleofector™ System (4D-Nucleofector™ Core Unit and 4D-Nucleofector™ X Unit)
- Supplemented 4D-Nucleofector™ Solution at room temperature
- Supplied 100 µl single Nucleocuvette™ or 20 µl 16-well Nucleocuvette™ Strips
- **Compatible tips for 20 µl Nucleocuvette™ Strips:** epT.I.P.S. (US/CDN: Eppendorf North America, Cat. No. 2491.431, Rest of World: Eppendorf AG, Cat. No. 0030073.266), Matrix TallTips® (Matrix Technologies Corp., Cat. No. 7281) or LTS Tips (Rainin Instruments, LLC, Cat. No. SR-L10F, SR/SS-L250S, SR/SS-L300S). Before using other types of pipette tips, please ensure they reach the bottom of the Nucleocuvette™ Wells without getting stuck
- **Supplied pmaxGFP™ Vector, stock solution 1µg/µl**

Note
For positive control using pmaxGFP™, dilute the stock solution to an appropriate working concentration. Further details are provided in table 3 of this Optimized Protocol. The volume of substrate solution added to each sample should not exceed 10% of the total reaction volume (2 µl for 20 µl reactions; 10 µl for 100 µl reactions).

- Substrate of interest, highly purified, preferably by using endotoxin-free kits; A260:A280 ratio should be at least 1.8
- Cell culture plates of your choice
- **Culture medium:** CD-CHO Medium (Invitrogen, Cat.No. 10743-011) with 10 ml/l HT-Supplement (Invitrogen, Cat. No. 11067-030) and 8 mM L-Glutamine (Invitrogen, Cat. No. 25030)
- Prewarm appropriate volume of culture medium to 37 °C (see table 2)
- Appropriate number of cells/sample (see table 2)

1. Pre Nucleofection™

Cell culture recommendations

1.1 Replace media every 2–3 days. Do not use cells after passage 25 for Nucleofection™. For more details please refer to supplier's informations
1.2 Passage cells at a maximum density of 2 x 10^6 to 3 x 10^6 cells/ml
1.3 Seed out 1–2 x 10^5 cells/ml. For more details please refer to supplier's informations
1.4 Subculture 2 days before Nucleofection™. Cells should be grown to a density of 1–2 x 10^6 cells/ml before Nucleofection™

2. Nucleofection™

For Nucleofection™ Sample contents and recommended Nucleofector™ Program, please refer to Table 3.

2.1 Please make sure that the entire supplement is added to the Nucleofector™ Solution
2.2 Start 4D-Nucleofector™ System and create or upload experimental parameter file (for details see device manual)
2.3 Select/Check for the appropriate Nucleofector™ Program (see table 3)
2.4 Prepare cell culture plates by filling appropriate number of wells with desired volume of recommended culture media (see table 4) and pre-incubate/equilibrate plates in a humidified 37 °C/5 % CO_2 incubator
2.5 Pre-warm an aliquot of culture medium to 37 °C (see table 4)
2.6 Prepare plasmid DNA or pmaxGFP™ Vector or siRNA (see table 3)
2.7 Count an aliquot of the cells and determine cell density
2.8 Centrifuge the required number of cells (see table 3) at 90xg for 10 minutes at room temperature. Remove supernatant completely
2.9 Resuspend the cell pellet carefully in room temperature 4D-Nucleofector™ Solution (see table 3)
2.10 Prepare mastermixes by dividing cell suspension according to number of substrates
2.11 Add required amount of substrates to each aliquot (max. 10 % of final sample volume)
2.12 Transfer mastermixes into the Nucleocuvette™ Vessels

Note
As leaving cells in Nucleofector™ Solution for extended periods of time may lead to reduced transfection efficiency and viability it is important to work as quickly as possible. Avoid air bubbles while pipetting.

2.13 Gently tap the Nucleocuvette™ Vessels to make sure the sample covers the bottom of the cuvette
2.14 Place Nucleocuvette™ Vessel with closed lid into the retainer of the 4D-Nucleofector™ X Unit. Check for proper orientation of the Nucleocuvette™ Vessel
2.15 Start Nucleofection™ Process by pressing the "Start" on the display of the 4D-Nucleofector™ Core Unit (for details, please refer to the device manual)
2.16 After run completion, carefully remove the Nucleocuvette™ Vessel from the retainer
2.17 Resuspend cells with pre-warmed medium (for recommended volumes see table 5). Mix cells by gently pipetting up and down two to three times. When working with the 100 µl Nucleocuvette™ use the supplied pipettes and avoid repeated aspiration of the sample
2.18 Plate desired amount of cells in culture system of your choice (for recommended volumes see table 5)

3. Post Nucleofection™

3.1 Recommendation for "pooled" incubation in suitable cell culture system (e.g. for medium-scale transient protein expression of up to approx. 2 x 10^8 cells): Collect the cell suspension from the microplate wells to a sterile cell culture tray using a multichannel pipette. Transfer cell suspension to an appropriate cell culture system and adjust seeding density to desired concentration.

Note
For incubations in 30 ml volume scale please refer to Amaxa's® Reference Guideline "Transient Protein Production using Nucleofector™ Technology". For incubations in higher batch volumes than 100 ml, incubation in a stirrer flask system or bioreactor typically is required. Please refer to culture conditions provided by supplier of cells.

3.2 Incubate the cells in humidified 37 °C/5 % CO_2 incubator according to informations from cell supplier

3.3 Protein expression should be analyzed at different times. Depending on the protein, expression is often detectable after 4–8 hours. Maximal protein yield is usually achieved between 1 and 7 days post Nucleofection™

Additional Information

For an up-to-date list of all Nucleofector™ References, please refer to:
www.lonza.com/nucleofection-citations

For more technical assistance, contact our Scientific Support Team:

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Table 1: Volumes required for a single reaction

	100 µl Single Nucleocuvette™	20 µl Nucleocuvette™ Strip
Volume of Nucleofector™ Solution	82 µl	16.4 µl
Volume of Supplement	18 µl	3.6 µl

Table 2: Required amounts of cells and media for Nucleofection™

	100 µl Single Nucleocuvette™	20 µl Nucleocuvette™ Strip
Culture medium per sample post Nucleofection™ (for transfer and culture)	1.5 ml	255 µl
Cell number per Nucleofection™ Sample	(a lower cell number leads to increased cell mortality); maximal cell number: 1 x 10^7, e.g. for transient protein production)	2 x 10^5 (or up to 2 x 10^6 cells per sample, e.g. for high yield transient protein expression)

Table 3: Contents of one Nucleofection™ Sample and recommended program

		100 µl Single Nucleocuvette™	20 µl Nucleocuvette™ Strip
Cells		1 x 10^6	2 x 10^5–2 x 10^6
Substrate*	**pmaxGFP™ Vector**	2 µg	0.4 µg
or	**plasmid DNA (in H_2O or TE)**	1–5 µg	0.4–1.5 µg
or	**siRNA**	30–300nM siRNA (3–30 pmol/sample)	30–300nM siRNA (0.6–6 pmol/sample)
SG Cell Line 4D-Nucleofector™ X Solution		100 µl	20 µl
Program		FF-137	FF-137

* Volume of substrate should comprise maximum 10 % of total reaction volume

Table 4: Culture volumes required for post Nucleofection™ Steps

	100 µl Single Nucleocuvette™	20 µl Nucleocuvette™ Strip*
24-well culture plate	1 ml	-
96-well culture plate	-	175 µl
Culture medium to be added to the sample post Nucleofection™	500 µl	80 µl

* Maximum cuvette volume 200 µl

Table 5: Recommended volumes for sample transfer into culture plate

	100 µl Single Nucleocuvette™	20 µl Nucleocuvette™ Strip*
Culture medium to be added to the sample post Nucleofection™	500 µl	80 µl
Volume of sample transferred to culture plate	complete sample (use supplied pipettes)	25 µl

* Maximum cuvette volume 200 µl