## Amaxa ${ }^{\circledR}$ Cell Line Nucleofector ${ }^{\circledR}$ Kit V

## For Vero

African Green Monkey kidney cells; epithelial cells

Example for Nucleofection ${ }^{\circledR}$ of Vero cells


Vero cells were transfected with the Cell Line Nucleofector ${ }^{\circledR}$ Kit V, Program V-001 and $2 \mu \mathrm{~g}$ of pmaxGFP® Vector. Cells were analyzed 24 hours post Nucleofection ${ }^{\circledR}$ using light (A) and fluorescence microscopy (B).

Average transfection efficiency of Vero cells Vero cells were transfected with program V-001 and $2 \mu \mathrm{~g}$ of pmaxGFP® Vector. Cells were analyzed 24 hours post Nucleofection ${ }^{\circledR}$ by flow cytometry. Cell viability (\% PI negative cells) is around $97 \% 24$ hours post Nucleofection ${ }^{\circledR}$.

## Product Description

| Cat. No. |  | VCA-1003 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Size (reactions) |  | 25 |
| Cell Line Nucleofector ${ }^{\text {® }}$ Solution V |  | 2.25 ml [2 |
| Supplement |  | 0.5 ml (0.45 |
| pmaxGFP® Vector ( $0.5 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mu \mathrm{l}$ in 10 mM Tris pH 8.0) |  | $30 \mu \mathrm{~g}$ |
| Certified cuvettes |  | 25 |
| Plastic pipettes |  | 25 |
| Storage and stability | Store Nucleofe pmaxGFP ${ }^{\circledR}$ Vect Nucleofector ${ }^{\oplus}$ | pplement at $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Th d to the Nu |

## Required Material

Note Please make sure that the entire supplement is added to the Nucleofector ${ }^{\circledR}$ Solution. The ratio of Nucleofector ${ }^{\circledR}$ Solution to supplement is $4.5: 1$. For a single reaction use $82 \mu \mathrm{l}$ of Nucleofector ${ }^{\circledR}$ Solution plus $18 \mu$ l of supplement to make $100 \mu$ l of total reaction volume.

- Nucleofector ${ }^{\circledR}$ Device; Software requirements:version V2.1 or higher for Nucleofector ${ }^{\circledR}$ IDevice; version S3-1 or higher for Nucleofector ${ }^{\circledR}$ II Device
- Supplemented Nucleofector ${ }^{\circledR}$ Solution at room temperature
- Supplied certified cuvettes
- Supplied plastic pipettes
- Supplied pmaxGFP® Vector
- Substrate of interest, highly purified, preferably by using endotoxin-free kits;A260:A280 ratio should be at least 1.8
- 6-well culture dish or culture system of your choice
- Fordetachingcells: $2.5 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{ml}$ Trypsin and $1.0 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{ml}$ EDTA in PBS ( $5 x$ concentrated) and supplemented culture media or PBS/0.5\% BSA
- Culture medium: Minimum Essential Medium (Eagle) with 2 mM L-glutamine and Earle's BSS adjusted to contain $1.5 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{L}$ sodium bicarbonate, 0.1 mM non-essential amino acids and 1.0 mM sodium pyruvate, $90 \%$; fetal bovine serum, 10\%
- Prewarm appropriate volume of culture medium to $37^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ( 1.5 ml per sample)
- Appropriate number of cells ( $1 \times 10^{6}$ cells per sample; lower or higher cell numbers may influence transfection results)


## 1. Pre Nucleofection ${ }^{\circ}$

## Cell culture recommendations

1.1 Replace media 2 - 3 times a week
1.2 Passage cells 3 times a week. A subcultivation ratio of $1: 4$ to $1: 8$ is recommended. Use low spin centrifugation ( $90 \times \mathrm{xg}$ )
1.3 Seed out $1-2 \times 10^{6}$ cells/T162 flask
1.4 Subculture 2 days before Nucleofection ${ }^{\circledR}$

Trypsinization
1.5 Remove media from the cultured cells and wash cells once with PBS; use at least same volume of PBS as culture media
1.6 For harvesting, incubate the cells $\sim 5$ minutes at $37^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with indicated trypsinization reagent (please see required material)
1.7 Neutralize trypsinization reaction with supplemented culture medium or PBS/0.5\% BSA once the majority of the cells ( $>90 \%$ ) have been detached

## 2. Nucleofection ${ }^{\circledR}$

One Nucleofection ${ }^{\circledR}$ Sample contains
$1 \times 10^{6}$ cells
$2 \mu$ g plasmid DNA (in $1-5 \mu \mathrm{H} \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ or TE ) or $2 \mu \mathrm{~g}$ pmaxGFP® Vector or $30-300 \mathrm{nM}$ siRNA
(3-30 pmol/sample)
$100 \mu \mathrm{I}$ Cell Line Nucleofector ${ }^{\oplus}$ Solution V
2.1 Please make sure that the entire supplement is added to the Nucleofector ${ }^{\circledR}$ Solution
2.2 Prepare 6 -well plates by filling appropriate number of wells with 1 ml of supplemented culture media and pre-incubate/equilibrate plates in a humidified $37^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 5 \% \mathrm{CO}_{2}$ incubator
2.3 Harvest the cells by trypsinization (please see 1.5 - 1.7)
2.4 Count an aliquot of the cells and determine cell density
2.5 Centrifuge the required number of cells ( $1 \times 10^{6}$ cells per sample) at $90 \times \mathrm{xg}$ for 10 minutes at room temperature. Remove supernatant completely
2.6 Resuspend the cell pellet carefully in $100 \mu \mathrm{l}$ room-temperature Nucleofector ${ }^{\circledR}$ Solution per sample

Note Avoid leaving the cells in Nucleofector ${ }^{\circledR}$ Solution for extended periods of time (Ionger than 15 minutes), as this may reduce cell viability and gene transfer efficiency.
2.7 Combine $100 \mu$ l of cell suspension with $2 \mu \mathrm{~g}$ DNA, $2 \mu \mathrm{~g}$ pmaxGFP® Vector or $30 \mathrm{nM}-300 \mathrm{nM}$ siRNA ( $3-30 \mathrm{pmol} /$ sample) or other substrates
2.8 Transfer cell/DNA suspension into certified cuvette (sample must cover the bottom of the cuvette without air bubbles). Close the cuvette with the cap
2.9 Select the appropriate Nucleofector ${ }^{\circledR}$ Program V-001 (V-01 for Nucleofector ${ }^{\circledR}$ I Device)
2.10 Insert the cuvette with cell/DNA suspension into the Nucleofector ${ }^{\circledR}$ Cuvette Holder and apply the selected program by pressing the X-button
2.11 Take the cuvette out of the holder once the program is finished
2.12 Immediately add $\sim 500 \mu$ l of the pre-equilibrated culture medium to the cuvette and gently transfer the sample into the prepared 6-well plate [final volume 1.5 ml media per well]. Use the supplied pipettes and avoid repeated aspiration of the sample

## 3. Post Nucleofection ${ }^{\circledR}$

3.1 Incubate the cells in humidified $37^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 5 \% \mathrm{CO}_{2}$ incubator until analysis. Gene expression or down regulation, respectively, is often detectable after only $4-8$ hours

## Additional Information

## For an up-to-date list of all Nucleofector ${ }^{\oplus}$ References, please refer to: www.lonza.com/nucleofection-citations

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